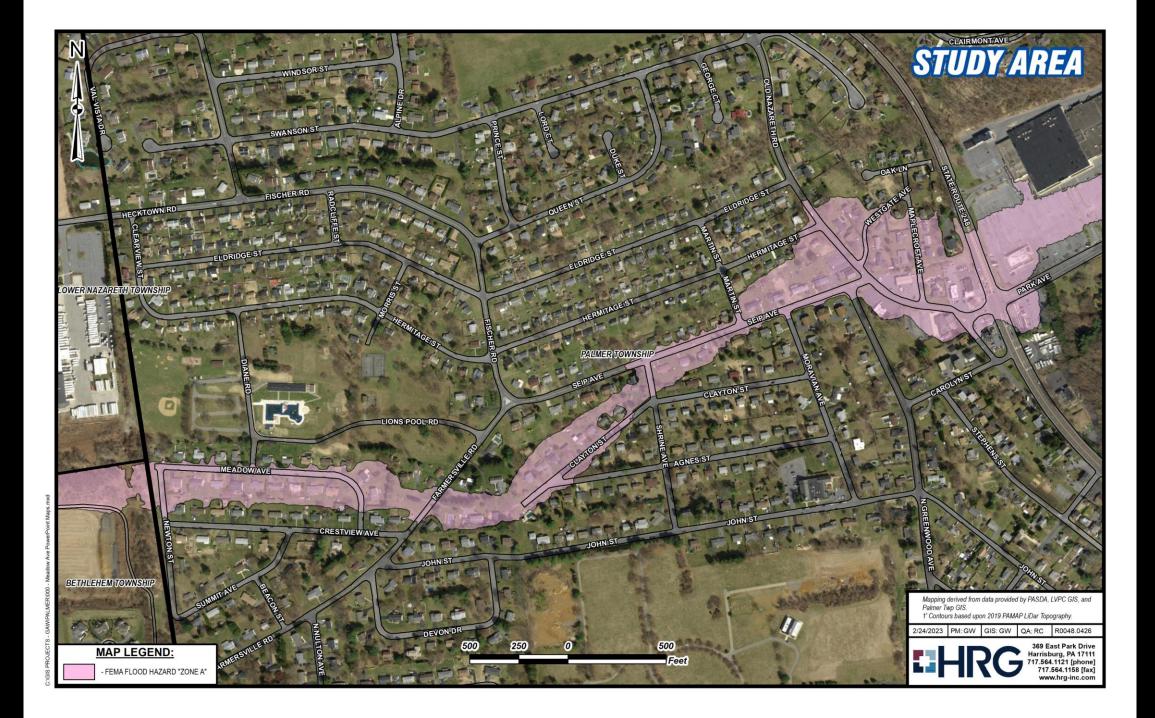




PALMER TOWNSHIP, NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, PA

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MITIGATION GOALS:

- Reduce Frequency and Severity of Flooding
- Protect Public Safety
- Reduce Property Damage

CAN WE ELIMINATE FLOODING?

- No... but we can better manage the flood waters to minimize damage
- Reduce Peak Flow of Stormwater
- Increase Capacity of Storm Sewers
- Direct Flood Water Away from Sensitive Areas





WHAT FLOODING IS BEING ADDRESSED?

 Municipal Drainage System from west of Meadow Ave to the Route 248 Culvert

WILL THIS SOLVE LOCALIZED FLOODING AND WET BASEMENTS?

- NO
- This work will not remediate localized ponding of water on private property
- This work will not have any significant impact on ground water levels

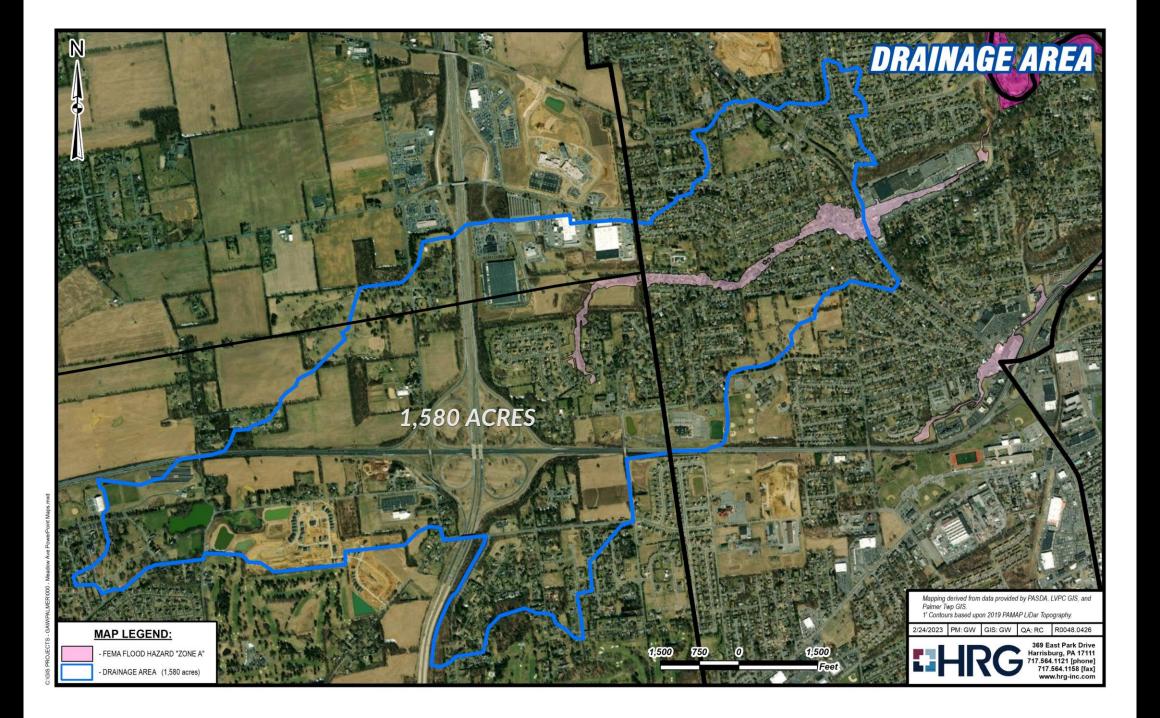


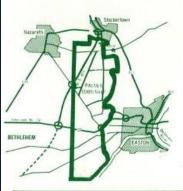


PROJECT STATUS:

- \$325,000 FEMA / PEMA Grant for a Flood Mitigation Study.
- Palmer Township hired HRG in November 2022 to complete the Study.
- A Public Meeting was held on February 28, 2023 to discuss the Study.
- Flow monitors were installed in the Storm Sewers to monitor flow from 3/1/23 thru 9/31/23
- Computer modeling of the Storm Sewer has been completed
- Draft Report was issued in December 2023.







Newsletter

SUPERVISORS

TOWNSHIP OF PALMER

MUNICIPAL BUILDING, 3245 FREEMANSBURG AVE., EASTON, FA. 18

H. ROBERT DAWS, Chairman EDWARD C. VIVIAN, Vice-Chairman HARRISON T. SALES PAUL C. KOCHER B. JACK ANDERSON, Secretary

Vol. 1, No. 1

SPRING - 1974

Editor-in-Chief - Milt Diaz

What's It For? What's It About?

Why Is It?

Hello fellow Palmer residents. This is the first of a series of newsletters your Board of Supervisors hopes to bring to you during 1974. We hope they will be informative and interesting to you. Many times we wonder, what is in the wind in Palmer. You may ask what is a newsletter for? Well it is just what the name implies - nows of what your government is doing in Palmer for Palmer.

One of the problems facing Township government is a lack of communication between the governing body and the Township residents. The purpose of this newsletter is to help fill this communications gap. You will be better informed if you will read it and it will be helpful if you let us know what you think is right or wrong with Township government.

What is it about? Well we hope it will be about long enough to give you the scoop on what is going on, where your money is being spent, and what it is accomplishing. It will give you an insight into the working of Township employees as well as the great efforts of our many volunteer groups. We hope we can keep it short enough so that it will be interesting and readable.

Why is it being done? Because we have tried to put out a township report every second year and our last book was two years ago. We hope to get across with several newsletters this year. All the information we hope you want without the expense of printing a large book as well as the time involved in composing one.

We hope you will enjoy reading the articles and we solicit your comments on them. Drop us a line smytime at the Municipal Building. Just address it to:

> PALMER NEWSLETTER MUNICIPAL BUILDING 3245 FREEMANSBURG AVE. PALMER TOWNSHIP P.O. EASTON, PA. 18042

STORM WATER

Two significant steps were taken last summer to correct serious storm water problems in the Township. The total cost of these projects will exceed a quarter of a million dollars, but the problems they alleviate have been a constant source of concern to your Board of Supervisors.

The Heil Avenue (Mine Lane) storm sewer project consisted of a complete underdrain system from Freemansburg Avenue north to Micholas Street and included opening another street across the tracks of the Central Railroad at Division Street. This provides another access road between Freemansburg Avenue and Ma. Penn Highway between Greenwood and Stones Crossing.

Mine Lane and the area of Fairview Park have been a flood area and in times of heavy rain heave been impassable due to water run-off. We are happy to report these are now "all weather" streets. We note also that the block between Freemansburg Avenue and Virginia Street was another side benefit of

The other project is the recent completion of the Seip Avenue, Shrine Avenue, and Glayton Street storm sewer, and the placement of a new drain under Maplecroft Avenue. As you know, Seip Avenue has always had a water problem in periods of heavy rain, but the recent completion of Rt. 33 and the Rt. 22-Rt. 33 interchange, the increase in surface water has reached the point of becoming a threat to life and property.

The Township is in the process of filing suit against the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for their action in creating a dangerous situation in Falmer. The situation, however, was so dangerous that your Board of Supervisors decided to proceed to correct the problem immediately. They have borrowed \$250,000 at a low interest rate in order to finance immediate remedies.

The residents of Seip Avenue, Shrine Avenue, and Clayton Street had a long dusty and disruptive summer. They are to be commended for their patience and perseverance throughout the whole project. We know they have a much better neighborhood now that the project is completed. We thank them for their fine cooperation.

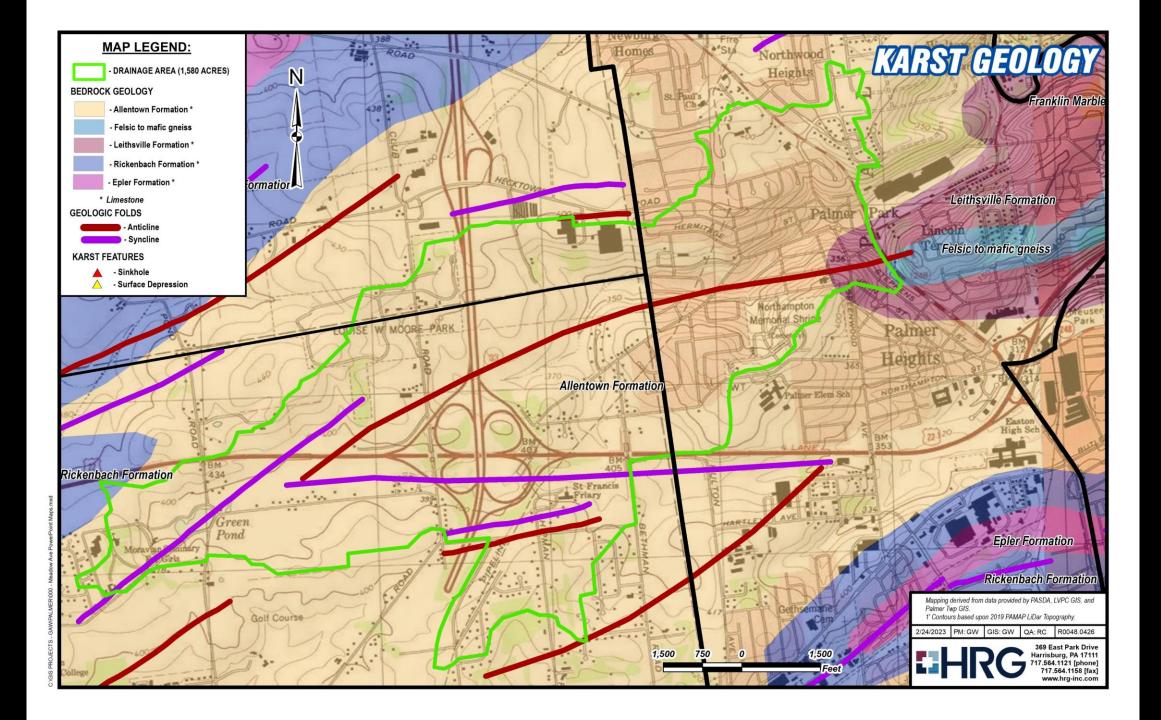
this project

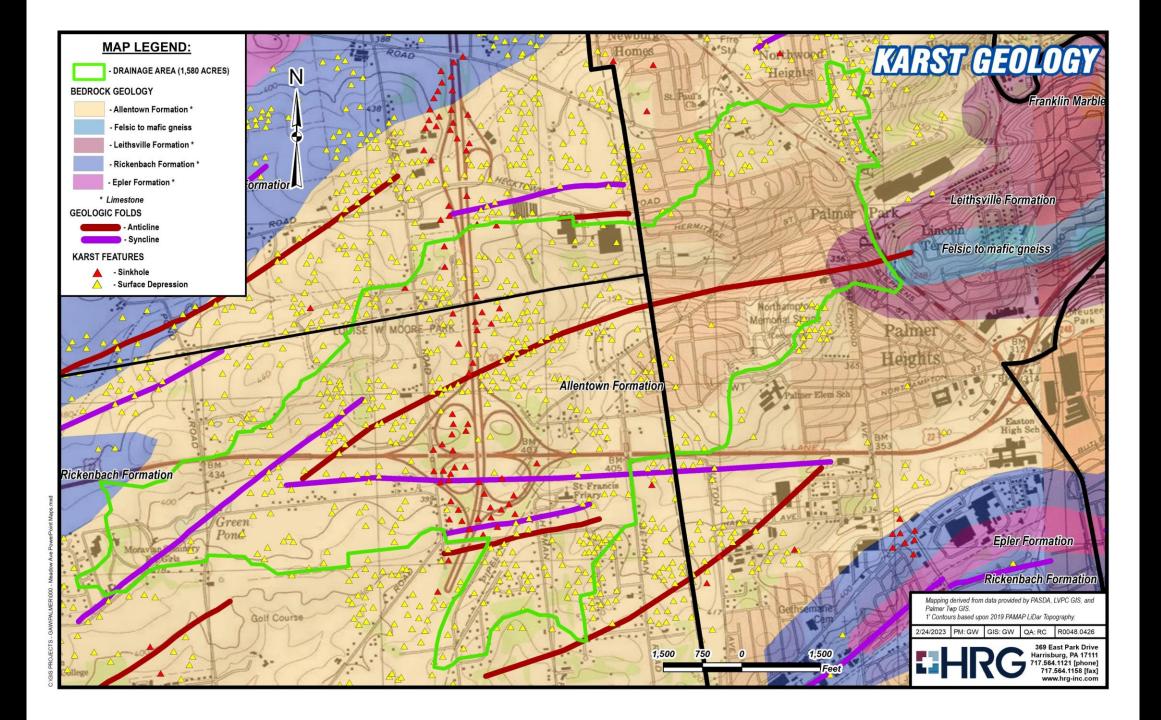
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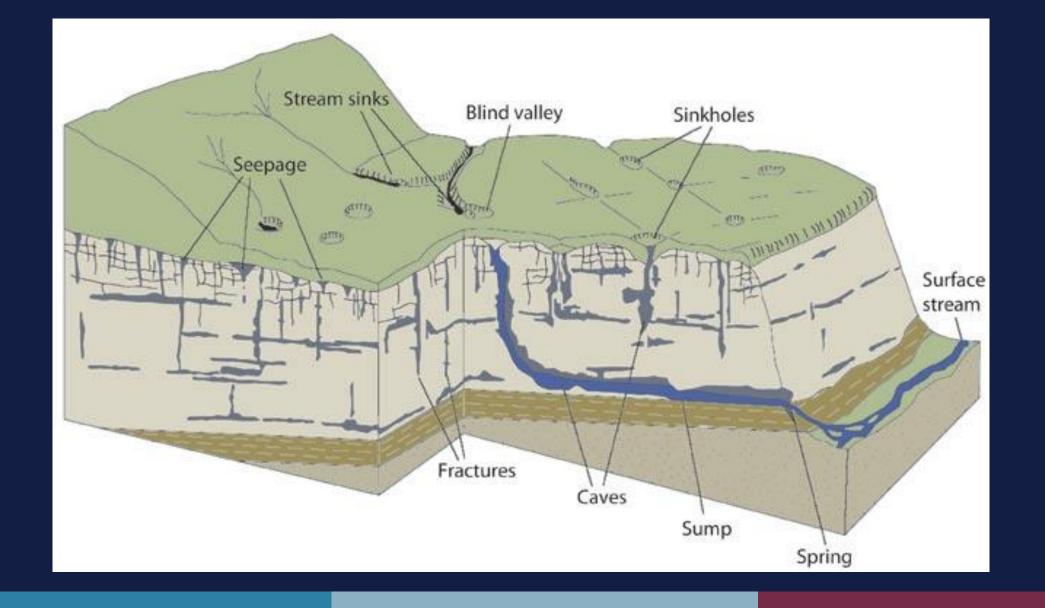
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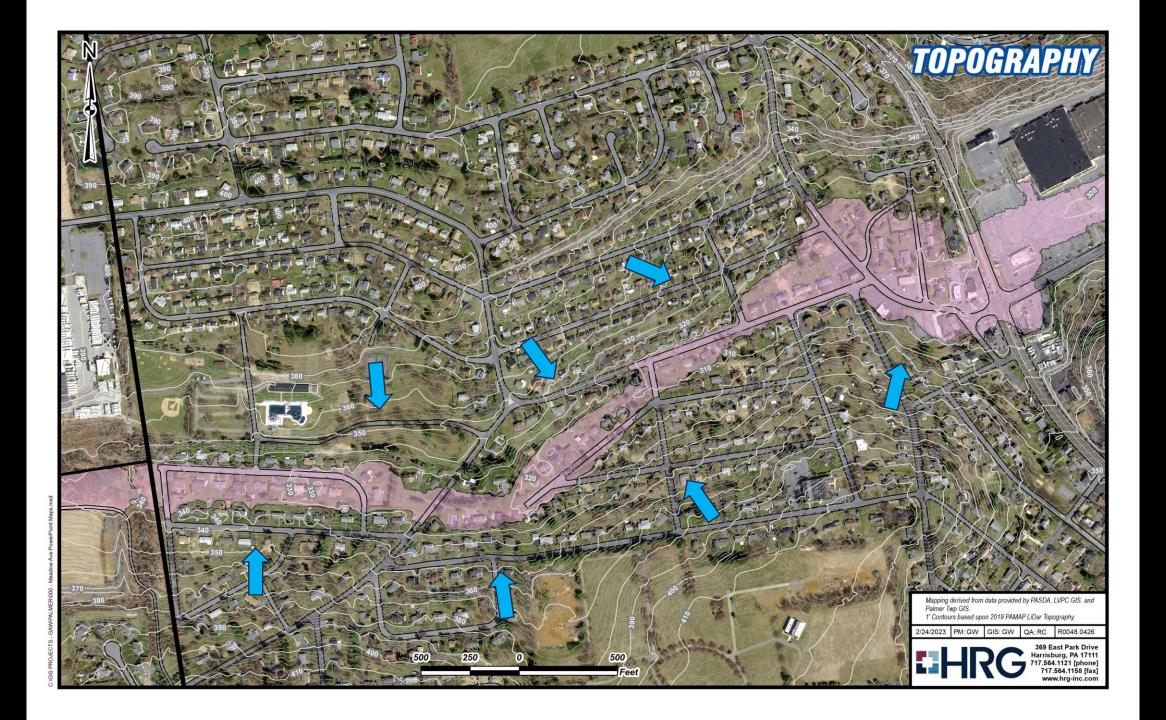




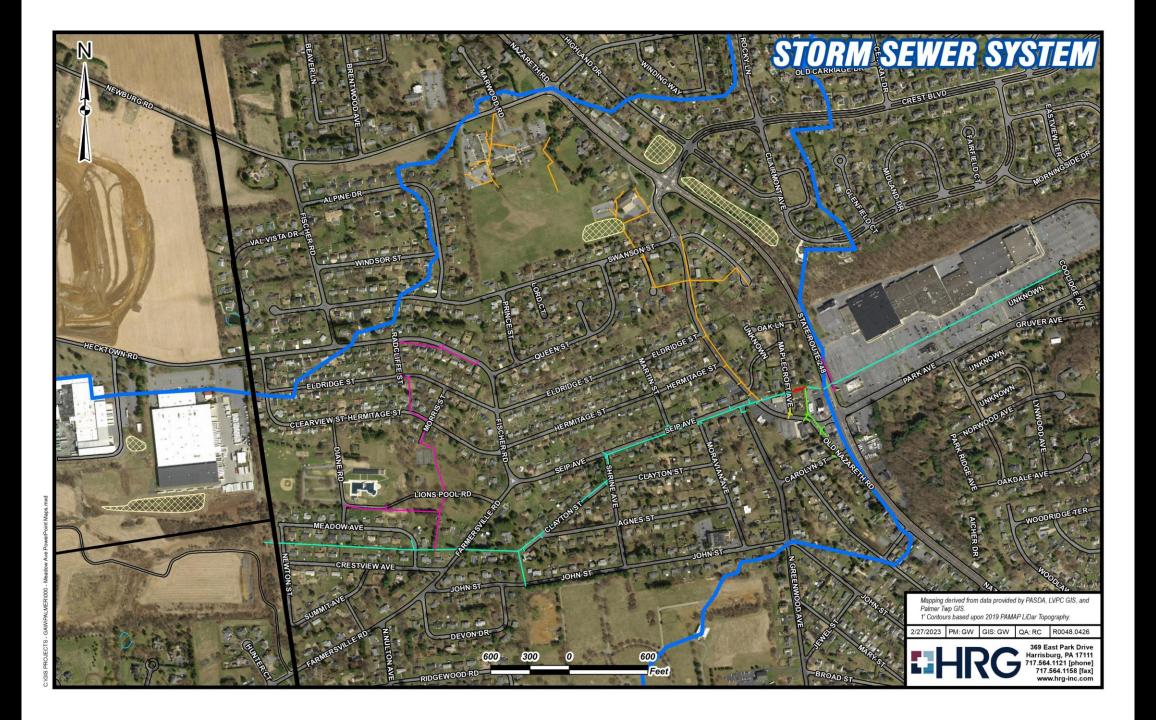
STORMWATER INFILTRATION IN KARST GEOLOGY

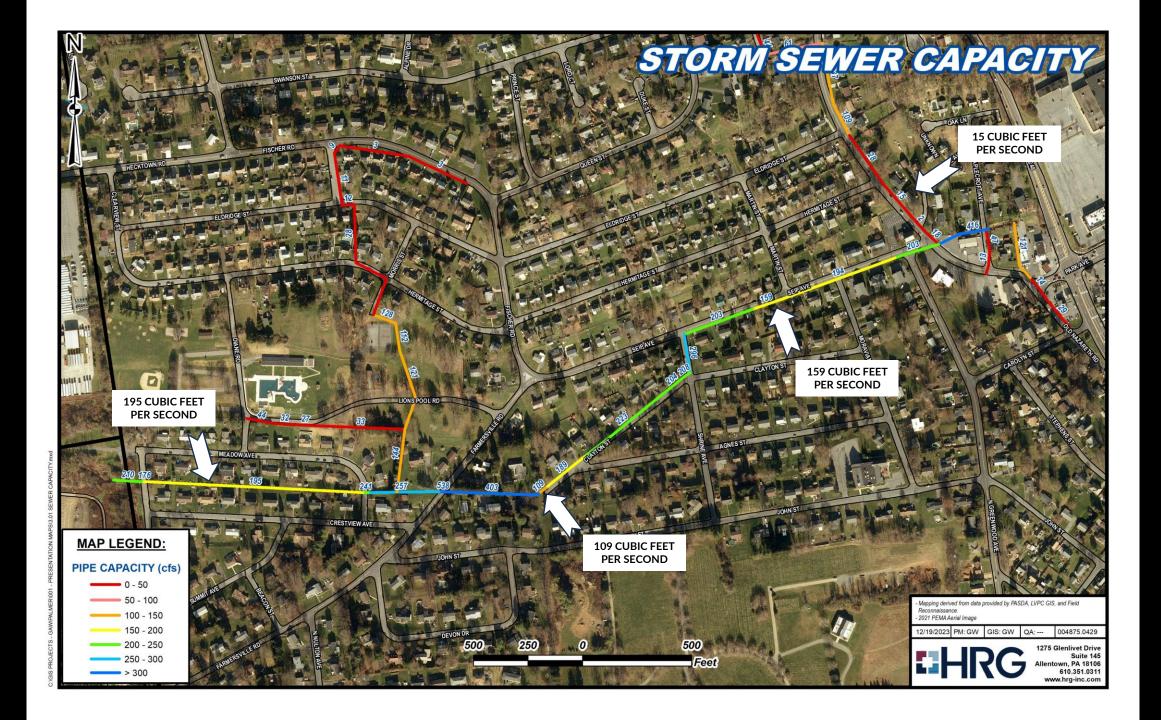
Large volumes of runoff are absorbed by the voids within the bedrock

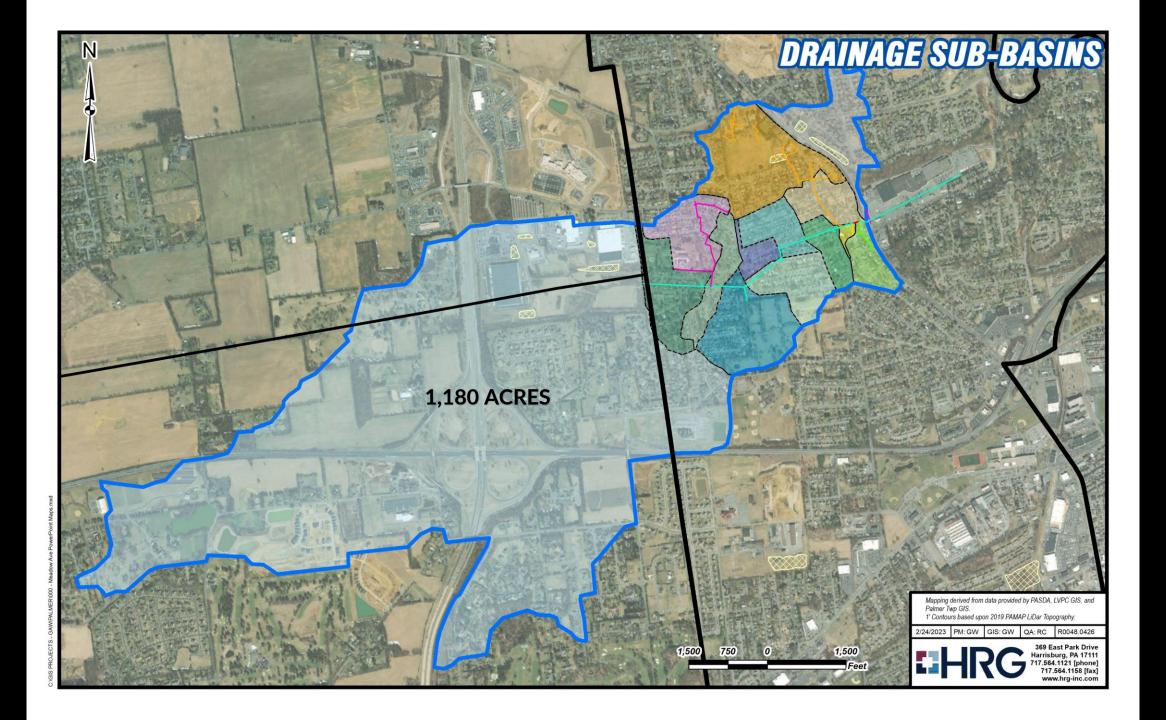














NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 2, Version 3
Location name: Lower Nazareth Twp,
Pennsylvania, USA*

Latitude: 40.692°, Longitude: -75.278°

Elevation: 337 ft**

* source: ESRI Maps

** source: USGS



2020-08-04 FLOODING 8 HR - 8" (500)

POINT PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY ESTIMATES

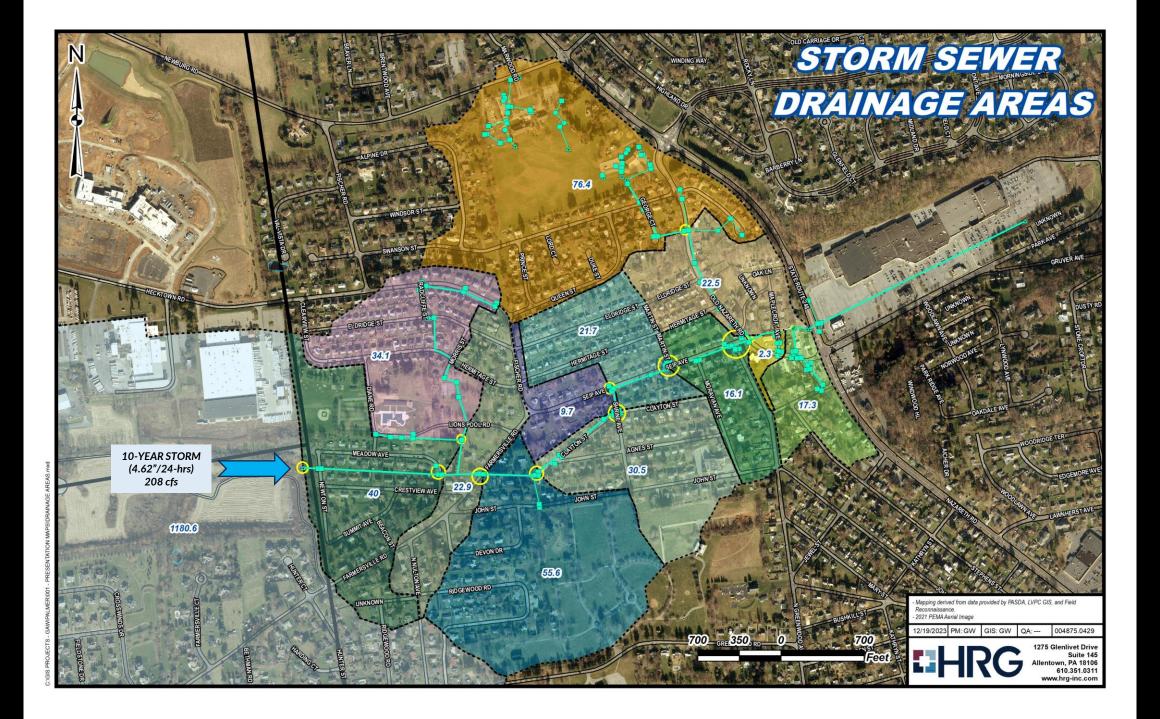
G.M. Bonnin, D. Martin, B. Lin, T. Parzybok, M.Yekta, and D. Riley NOAA, National Weather Service, Silver Spring, Maryland

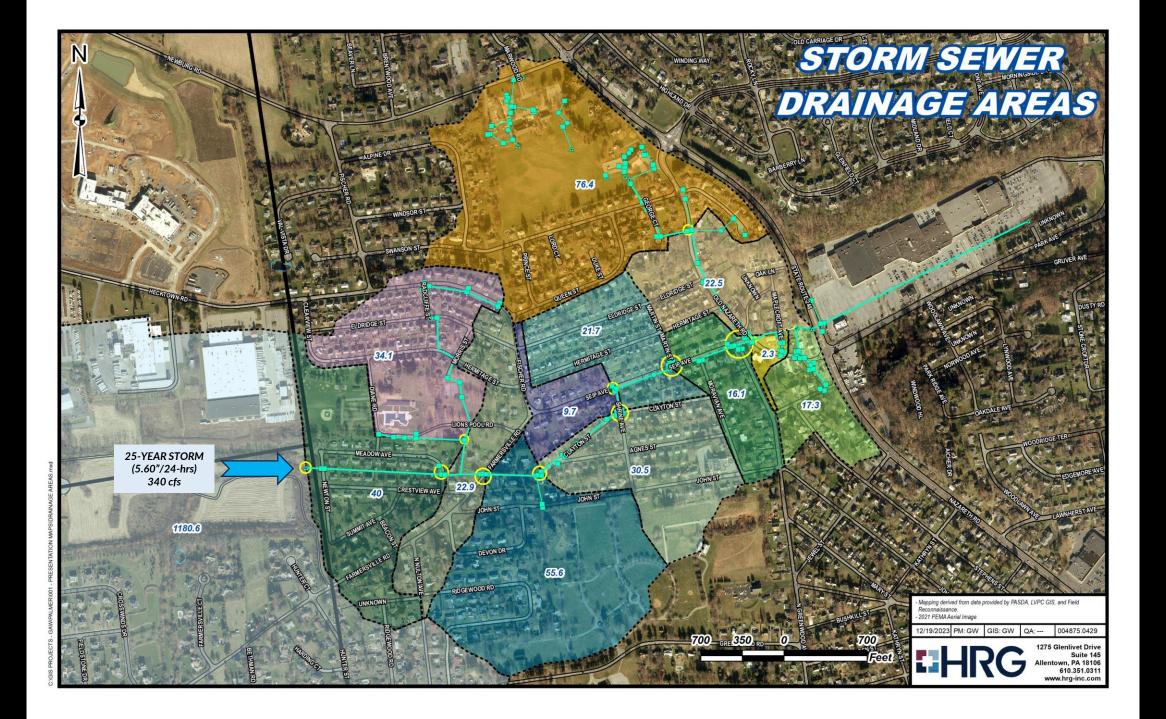
PF tabular | PF graphical | Maps & aerials

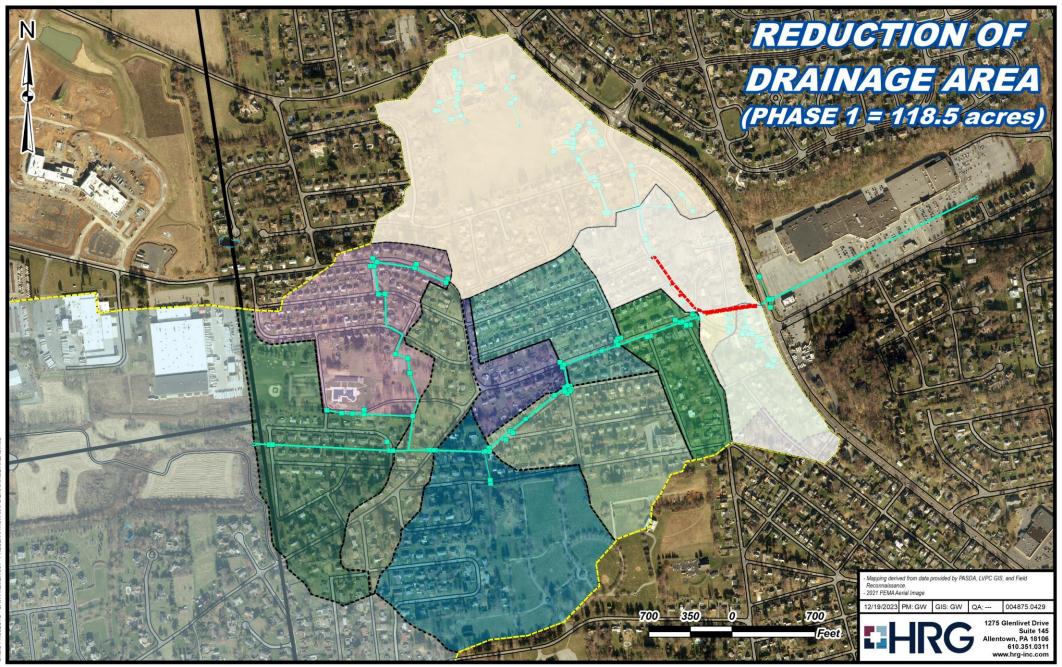
2023-07-16 FLASH FLOOD 1 HR - 2.75" (50) 2 HRS - 3.44" (50)

PF tabular

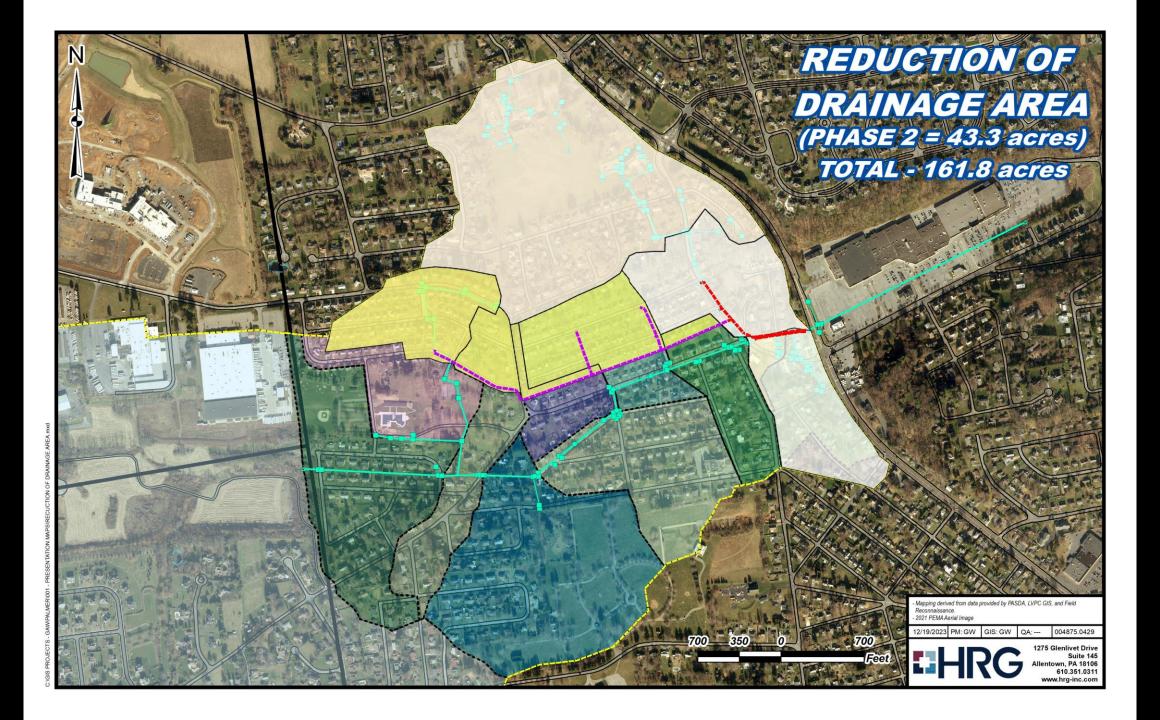
PDS-based point precipitation frequency estimates with 90% confidence intervals (in inches) ¹									
Average recurrence interval (years)									
1	2	5	10	25	50	100	200	500	1000
0.318 (0.285-0.354)	0.379 (0.340-0.423)	0.449 (0.402-0.499)	0.501 (0.448-0.557)	0.569 (0.505-0.631)	0.621 (0.547-0.689)	0.675 (0.592-0.750)	0.731 (0.634-0.814)	0.807 (0.691-0.902)	0.871 (0.737-0.978)
0.507 (0.455-0.565)	0.606 (0.544-0.675)	0.717 (0.642-0.797)	0.801 (0.716-0.889)	0.905 (0.804-1.00)	0.987 (0.870-1.10)	1.07 (0.939-1.19)	1.16 (1.00-1.29)	1.28 (1.09-1.42)	1.37 (1.16-1.54)
0.634 (0.568-0.706)	0.761 (0.683-0.849)	0.907 (0.812-1.01)	1.01 (0.905-1.12)	1.15 (1.02-1.27)	1.25 (1.10-1.39)	1.35 (1.19-1.50)	1.46 (1.26-1.62)	1.60 (1.37-1.79)	1.72 (1.45-1.93)
0.868 (0.778-0.966)	1.05 (0.942-1.17)	1.29 (1.15-1.43)	1.46 (1.31-1.63)	1.70 (1.51-1.88)	1.88 (1.66-2.08)	2.07 (1.82-2.30)	2.27 (1.97-2.53)	2.55 (2.18-2.85)	2.78 (2.35-3.12)
1.08 (0.970-1.20)	1.32 (1.18-1.47)	1.65 (1.48-1.83)	1.91 (1.70-2.12)	2.26 (2.00-2.50)	2.54 (2.24-2.82)	2.85 (2.50-3.16)	3.18 (2.76-3.54)	3.65 (3.13-4.08)	4.05 (3.43-4.55)
1.30 (1.17-1.45)	1.58 (1.42-1.76)	1.98 (1.78-2.21)	2.31 (2.06-2.56)	2.77 (2.46-3.07)	3.16 (2.80-3.51)	3.60 (3.15-3.98)	4.07 (3.54-4.52)	4.78 (4.09-5.34)	5.40 (4.56-6.06)
1.44 (1.30-1.60)	1.74 (1.57-1.94)	2.17 (1.95-2.42)	2.52 (2.26-2.79)	3.02 (2.68-3.34)	3.44 (3.04-3.80)	3.90 (3.42-4.32)	4.40 (3.82-4.88)	5.16 (4.42-5.75)	5.81 (4.91-6.51)
1.83 (1.66-2.04)	2.20 (1.99-2.45)	2.72 (2.46-3.02)	3.16 (2.85-3.50)	3.80 (3.39-4.20)	4.36 (3.86-4.81)	4.97 (4.36-5.50)	5.67 (4.91-6.27)	6.72 (5.72-7.46)	7.64 (6.41-8.50)
2.25 (2.04-2.51)	2.71 (2.46-3.02)	3.38 (3.05-3.75)	3.94 (3.54-4.37)	4.79 (4.27-5.30)	5.54 (4.88-6.11)	6.38 (5.57-7.04)	7.34 (6.33-8.10)	8.81 (7.44-9.75)	10.1 (8.39-11.2)
2.64 (2.44-2.85)	3.17 (2.94-3.43)	3.96 (3.67-4.28)	4.62 (4.27-4.98)	5.60 (5.15-6.02)	6.43 (5.88-6.91)	7.34 (6.66-7.88)	8.35 (7.51-8.94)	9.84 (8.74-10.5)	11.1 (9.75-11.9)
	1 0.318 (0.285-0.354) 0.507 (0.455-0.565) 0.634 (0.568-0.706) 0.868 (0.778-0.966) 1.08 (0.970-1.20) 1.30 (1.17-1.45) 1.44 (1.30-1.60) 1.83 (1.66-2.04) 2.25 (2.04-2.51)	1 2 0.318 (0.285-0.354) (0.340-0.423) 0.507 (0.455-0.565) (0.544-0.675) 0.634 (0.568-0.706) (0.683-0.849) 0.868 (0.778-0.966) (0.942-1.17) 1.08 (1.17-1.45) (1.18-1.47) 1.30 (1.17-1.45) (1.57-1.94) 1.83 (1.66-2.04) (1.99-2.45) 2.25 (2.04-2.51) (2.46-3.02) 2.64 3.17	1 2 5 0.318 (0.285-0.354) 0.379 (0.340-0.423) 0.449 (0.402-0.499) 0.507 (0.455-0.565) 0.606 (0.544-0.675) 0.717 (0.642-0.797) 0.634 (0.568-0.706) 0.761 (0.683-0.849) 0.907 (0.812-1.01) 0.868 (0.778-0.966) 1.05 (0.942-1.17) 1.29 (1.15-1.43) 1.08 (0.970-1.20) 1.32 (1.18-1.47) 1.65 (1.48-1.83) 1.30 (1.17-1.45) 1.58 (1.42-1.76) 1.98 (1.78-2.21) 1.44 (1.30-1.60) 1.74 (1.57-1.94) 2.17 (1.95-2.42) 1.83 (1.66-2.04) 2.20 (1.99-2.45) 2.72 (2.46-3.02) 2.25 (2.04-2.51) 2.71 (2.46-3.02) 3.38 (3.05-3.75) 2.64 3.17 3.96	Avera 1 2 5 10 0.318 (0.285-0.354) 0.379 (0.340-0.423) 0.449 (0.402-0.499) 0.501 (0.448-0.557) 0.507 (0.455-0.565) 0.606 (0.544-0.675) 0.717 (0.642-0.797) 0.801 (0.716-0.889) 0.634 (0.568-0.706) 0.761 (0.683-0.849) 0.907 (0.812-1.01) 1.01 (0.905-1.12) 0.868 (0.778-0.966) 1.05 (0.942-1.17) 1.29 (1.15-1.43) 1.46 (1.31-1.63) 1.08 (0.970-1.20) 1.32 (1.18-1.47) 1.65 (1.48-1.83) 1.91 (2.06-2.12) 1.30 (1.17-1.45) 1.58 (1.42-1.76) 1.98 (1.78-2.21) 2.31 (2.06-2.56) 1.44 (1.30-1.60) 1.74 (1.57-1.94) 2.17 (1.95-2.42) 2.52 (2.26-2.79) 1.83 (1.66-2.04) 2.20 (1.99-2.45) 2.72 (2.46-3.02) 3.16 (2.85-3.50) 2.25 (2.04-2.51) 2.71 (2.46-3.02) 3.38 (3.05-3.75) 3.94 (3.54-4.37) 2.64 3.17 3.96 4.62	Average recurrence 1	Average recurrence interval (1) 1 2 5 10 25 50	Average recurrence interval (years) 1	Average recurrence interval (years) 1	Average recurrence interval (years) 1

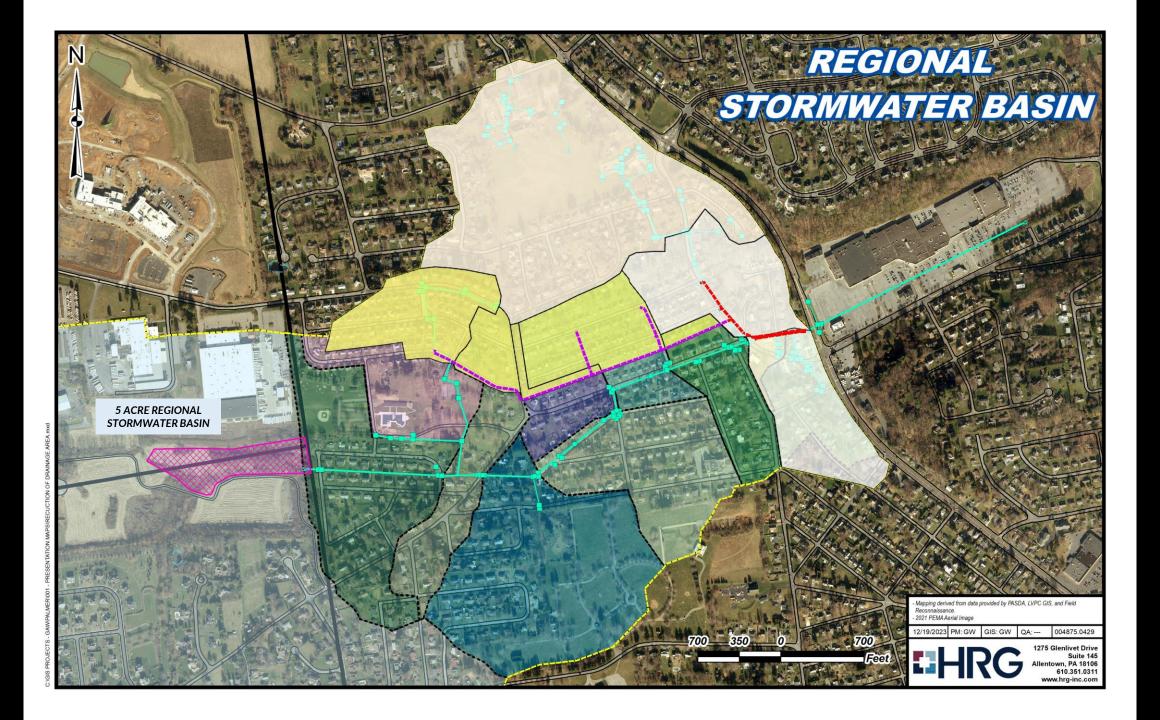


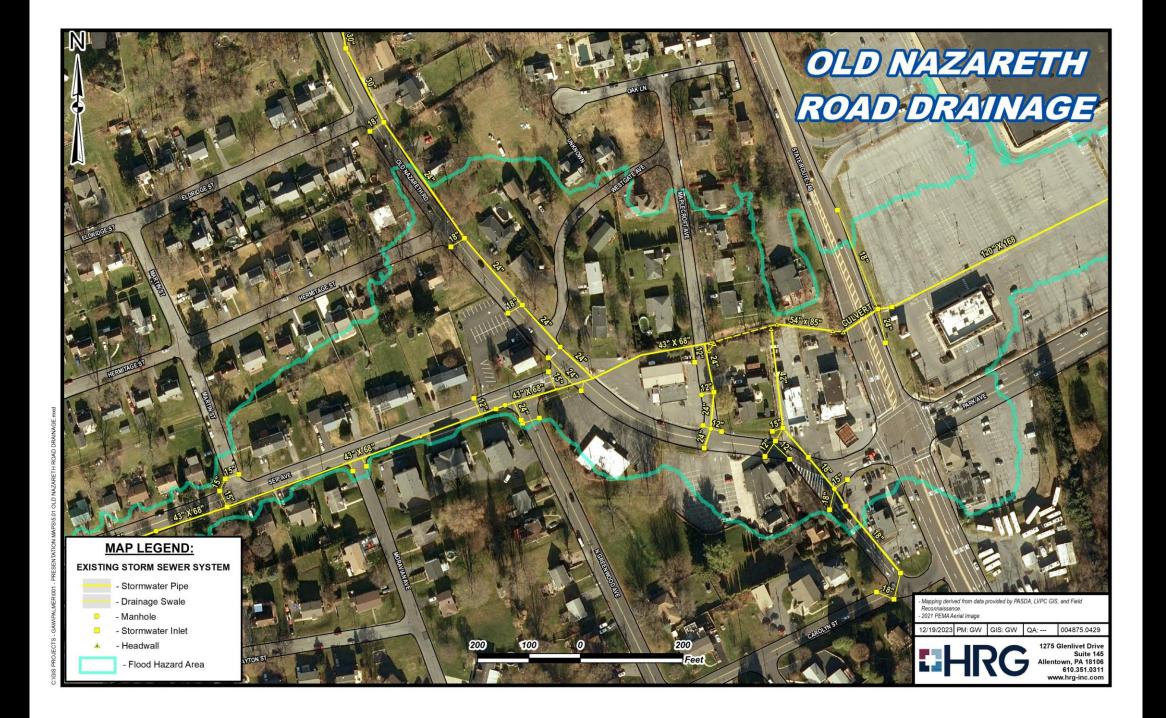




20. IECTS - GAWAPAI MERIODI - PRESENTATION MAPSIDRAINAGE AREA

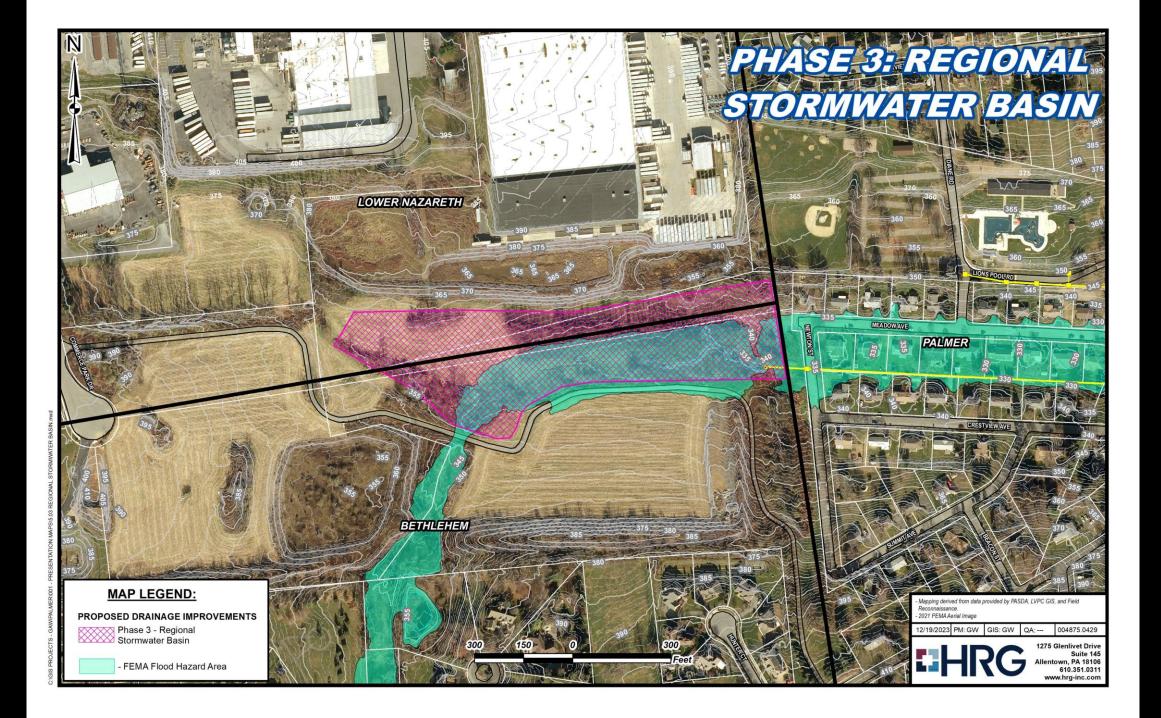








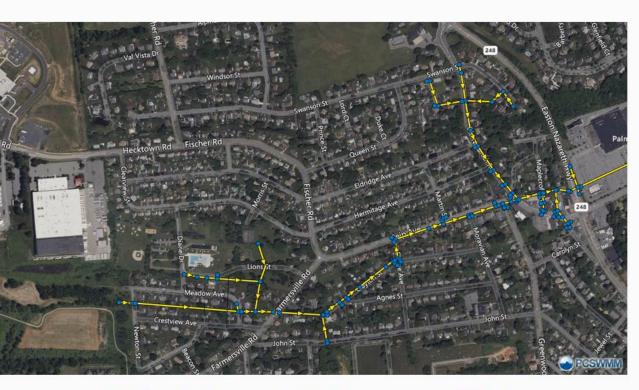




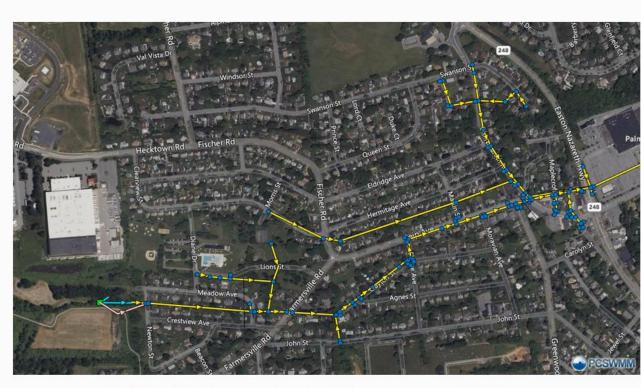




10-Year Storm 4.62" / 24-hrs



2D Model Base EX, 10-Year Present



2D Model Base PR, 10-Year Present





25-Year Storm 5.60" / 24-hrs

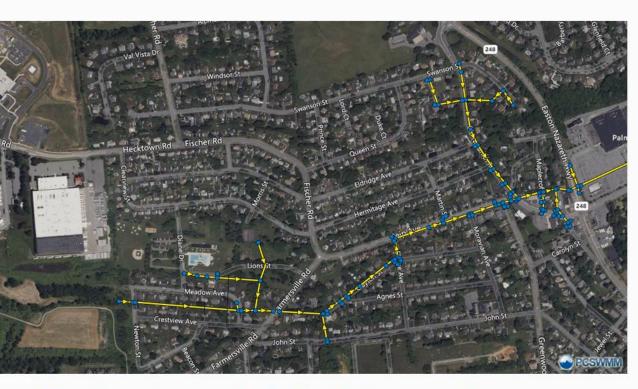


Existing 25-Year Storm

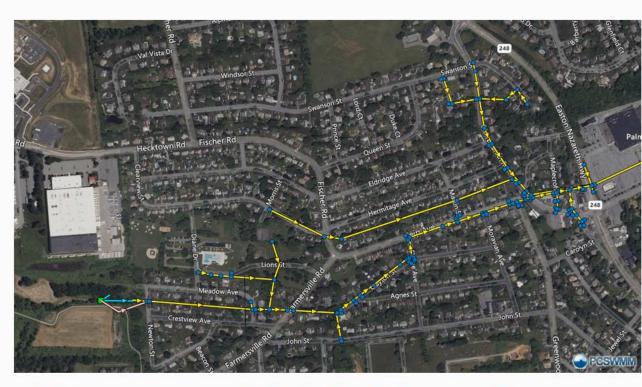


Proposed 25-Year Storm

100-Year Storm 7.34" / 24-hrs



Existing 100-Year Storm



Proposed 100-Year Storm



ANTICIPATED PROJECT COSTS:

- PHASE 1: Old Nazareth Road Improvements
 - \$2,300,000
- PHASE 2: Eldridge and Hermitage Streets Drainage System
 - \$1,600,000
- PHASE 3: Regional Stormwater Basin
 - \$3,100,000

TOTAL = \$7,000,000



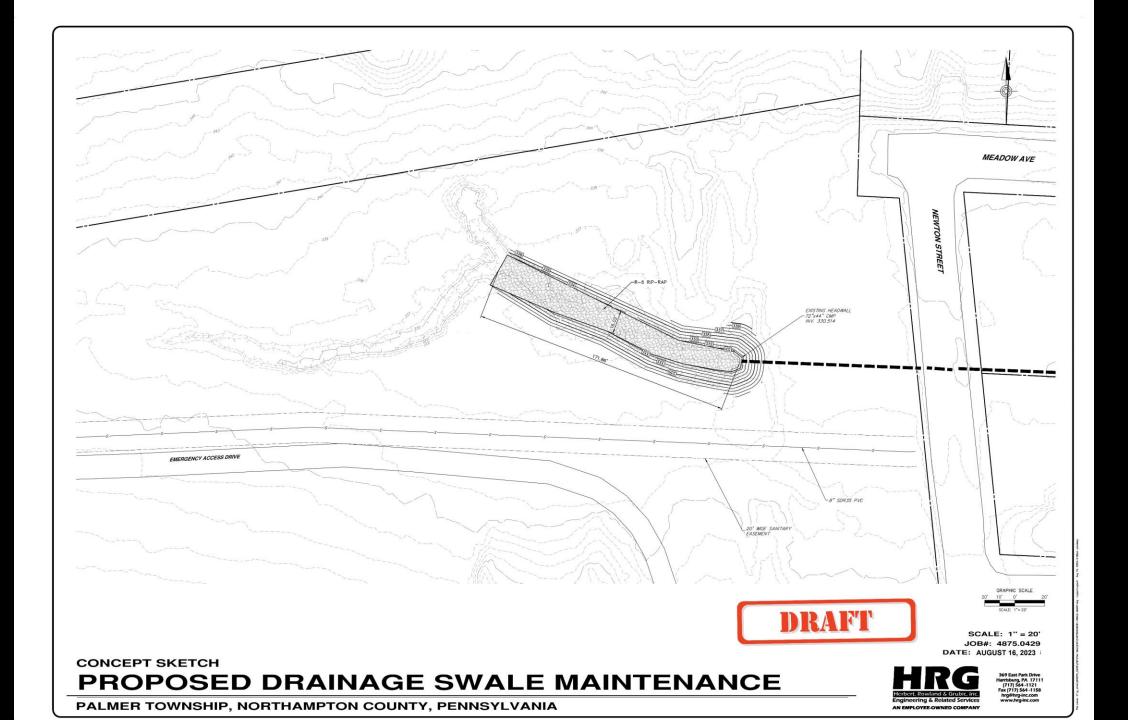


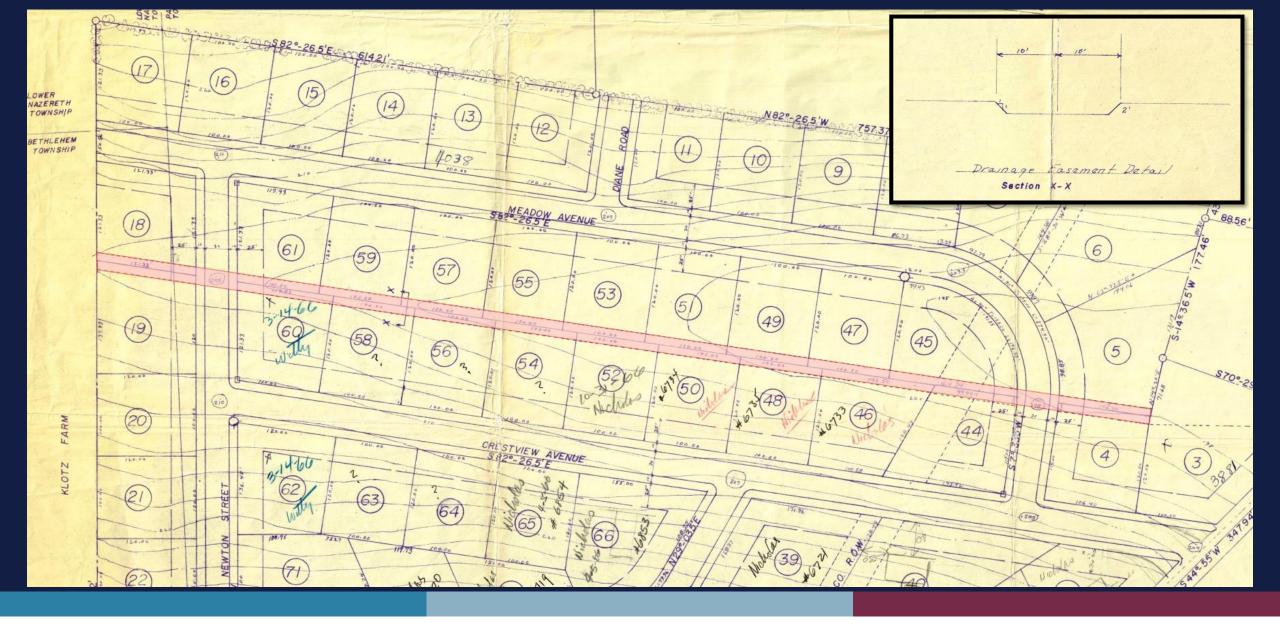
EXISTING HEADWALL FOR 72" X 44" DRAINGE PIPE ABOVE MEADOW AVENUE

VIEW OF DRAINGE SWALE UPHILL FROM THE MEADOW AVENUE HEADWALL

MEADOW AVENUE HEADWALL
COLLECTING RUNOFF FROM 1,180 ACRE DRAINAGE AREA.







1964 CRESTVIEW SUBDIVISION PLAN

Showing 20' Drainage Swale along Rear Property Lines



ECTS - GAW/PALMER/001 - PRESENTATION MAPS/MISC IMPROVEMENTS.mxc



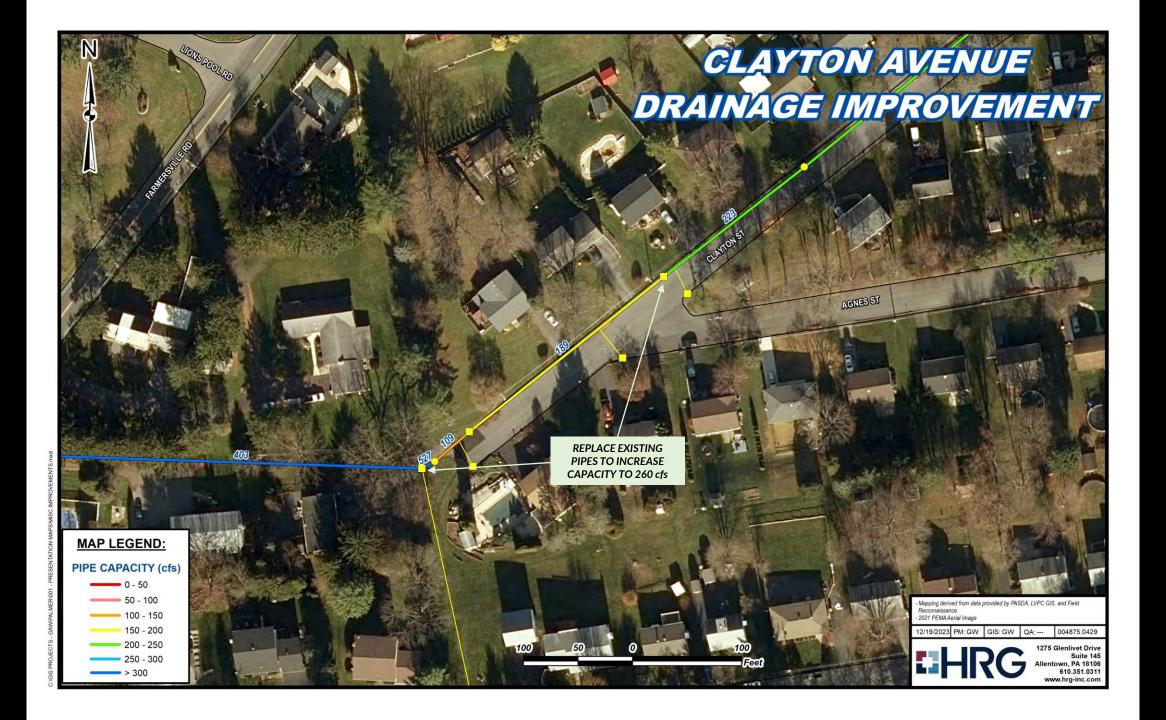


EASTERN END OF MEADOW AVE

WESTERN END OF MEADOW AVE.

CRESTVIEW DRAINAGE EASEMENT
20' WIDE BASED UPON 1964 SUBDIVISION PLANS







NEXT STEPS:

- FEMA BRIC Grant application has been submitted for funding of the Regional Stormwater Basin (\$3.2 Million)
- Landowner negotiations for Basin and Drainage Easements
- Final Design and Permitting for all three projects
- May 2024 PENNVEST Loan application for Phase 1
- Summer / Fall 2024 Meadow Ave
 Drainage Swale Maintenance

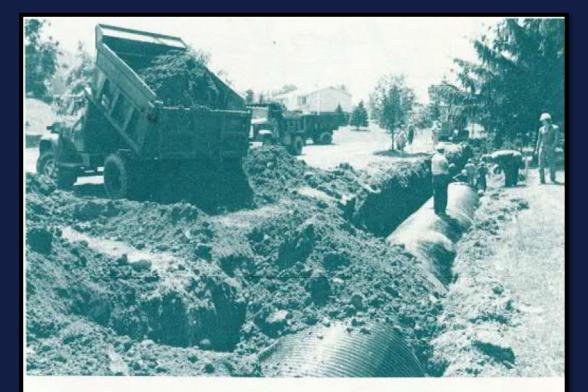




NEXT STEPS:

- Spring / Summer 2025 Begin construction of Phase 1
- Fall, 2025 PENNVEST Loan application for Phase 2
- Summer, 2026 Begin construction of Phase 2
- Fall, 2026 Replace Clayton Ave pipe
- Construction of Phase 3 Basin upon release by property owner and receipt of FEMA Grant money
- Debit service to be paid through Palmer Stormwater Utility Fees

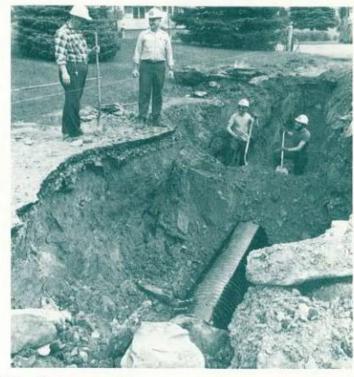




STANDING ON PALMER'S PIPELINE is Township Supervisor and Superintendent of Public Works, Paul Kocher on a walking inspection of the 380 feet of storm-water pipe placed in the ground between Clayton Street and Farmersville Road. The $4\frac{1}{2}$ x 7 foot wide pipe was laid in place by the Town-ship's Public Works crew.

AUTUMN, 1977

Making Room for Storm Waters



Time Out - after removing tons or rock to clear the way for a man-made water route seven feet below the road surface from Meadow Avenue to Fischer Road.

SUMMER, 1979

CLIPPINGS FROM THE PALMER TOWNSHIP NEWLETTER

Stormwater runoff has been a significant issue in Palmer for more than 50 years







PALMER TOWNSHIP, NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, PA

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